# Neo-Aramaic and Kurdish Folklore from Northern Iraq

A Comparative Anthology with a Sample of Glossed Texts

VOLUME 1



Geoffrey Khan, Masoud Mohammadirad,
Dorota Molin and Paul M. Noorlander
In collaboration with Lourd Habeeb Hanna,
Aziz Emmanuel Eliya Al-Zebari and Salim Abraham





#### https://www.openbookpublishers.com

© 2022 Geoffrey Khan, Masoud Mohammadirad, Dorota Molin and Paul M. Noorlander, in collaboration with Lourd Habeeb Hanna, Aziz Emmanuel Eliya Al-Zebari and Salim Abraham.





This work is licensed under an Attribution-NonCommercial 4.0 International (CC BY-NC 4.0). This license allows you to share, copy, distribute and transmit the text; to adapt the text for non-commercial purposes providing attribution is made to the authors (but not in any way that suggests that they endorse you or your use of the work). Attribution should include the following information:

Geoffrey Khan, Masoud Mohammadirad, Dorota Molin and Paul M. Noorlander, *Neo-Aramaic and Kurdish Folklore from Northern Iraq: A Comparative Anthology with a Sample of Glossed Texts, Volume 1.* Cambridge Semitic Languages and Cultures 12. Cambridge, UK: Open Book Publishers, 2022, https://doi.org/10.11647/OBP.0306

Copyright and permissions for the reuse of many of the images included in this publication differ from the above. Copyright and permissions information for images is provided separately in the List of Illustrations.

In order to access detailed and updated information on the license, please visit, https://doi.org/10.11647/OBP.0306#copyright

Further details about CC BY-NC licenses are available at, https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/

All external links were active at the time of publication unless otherwise stated and have been archived via the Internet Archive Wayback Machine at https://archive.org/web

Updated digital material and resources associated with this volume are available at https://doi.org/10.11647/OBP.0306#resources

Every effort has been made to identify and contact copyright holders and any omission or error will be corrected if notification is made to the publisher.

Semitic Languages and Cultures 12.

ISSN (print): 2632-6906 ISSN (digital): 2632-6914 ISBN Paperback: 9781800647664 ISBN Hardback: 9781800647671 ISBN Digital (PDF): 9781800647688

DOI: 10.11647/OBP.0306

Cover images:

Cover design: Anna Gatti

# NORTHERN KURDISH OF KHIZAVA

Text 7: §1-19

### Masoud Mohammadirad

# Speaker: Ahmed Abubakir Suleiman

Audio: <a href="https://kurdic.ames.cam.ac.uk/audio/247/">https://kurdic.ames.cam.ac.uk/audio/247/</a>

(1)  $n\bar{a}v-\bar{e}$   $m \geq n$  'Ahmad 'Abūbakər Səlēmān.'

My name [is] Ahmad Abubakir Sleman.

az  $xalk-\bar{e}$   $gund-\bar{e}$   $X\bar{\imath}zav\bar{a}=ma$ ,  $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|}$   $^{|$ 

I come from the village of Khizava, (from) Guli tribe.

 $ar{u}$  az  $reve{z}\partial$   $dar{a}y\partial_{ar{k}}bar{u}-yar{e}$   $h\partial zar{a}r$ = $ar{u}$  and 1sg.dir from mother.born-ez.f thousand-and

 $nahsad=\bar{u}$   $\check{s}\bar{e}st=\bar{u}$   $h\grave{a}\check{s}t-\bar{e}=ma.$  nine.hundred=and sixty=and eight-OBL.F=COP.1SG

I was born in 1968.

'amā dərəstāhī-yā mən dā tārīx=əm xàlat̯=ən, but reality-ez.f 1sg.obl post date.dir.pl=1sg wrong=cop.3pl

But in reality ... my date [of birth] is wrong.

 $\check{s}\bar{e}st=\bar{u}$   $d\hat{u}=ma.$  sixty=and two=COP.1SG

I was born in 1962.

```
(2) zanbilfəròš
                     dи
                           goř-ēt
                                        zanbīlfəroš
                                                      yēt
      basket.seller
                           tomb-ez.pl
                                        basket.seller
                     two
                                                       EZ.PL
                                  kurd-à
                                                d\bar{a}.
               əl
                    davar-ā
hay₌n
EXIST=COP.3PL
               in
                    region-EZ.F
                                  Kurd-PL.OBL
                                                POST
```

The basket seller—there are two tombs of [associated with] the basket seller in Kurdish regions:

one in northern Kurdistan,

one in southern Kurdistan.

The one in the northern Kurdistan is located in Farqin in the Siliva county, Diyarbakir province.

(3) 
$${}^{\circ}am\bar{a}$$
  $y\bar{e}$   $av-\bar{e}$   $ha\check{c}ko$   $la$   $Kurdəst\bar{a}n-\bar{a}$  but ez.m dem.prox-ez.m that.is in pn-ez.f  $B\bar{a}\check{s}\grave{o}r^{|}$  south

But, as for the one in southern Kurdistan,

```
tə-kat
                                    ĭà'dā
                                               nāvbayn-ā
ava
                              sar
             IND-fall.PRS.3SG
DEM.PROX.SG
                              on
                                    road.ez.f
                                               in.between-EZ.F
                         dā.∣
Bātīfē
          ū
                Zāxo
PN.OBL.F
          and
                PN
                         POST
```

the tomb is located on the road between Batifa and Zakho.

əl-sàr ja'dē=ya| bə-řax gund-ē Sīrkotkī-y $\dot{e}$ -da on-top road.obl..F=cop.3sg to-side village-ez.m pn-obl..F- post

It is on the road next to the Sirkotki village.

taqrīban rošāvā-yē nāhīyā Bātīfā pēnj approximately west-ez.m region.ez.f pn five kīlomīṭr-ā.| kilometer-pl.obl

It [is located] approximately less than five kilometres west of the Batifa region.

(4)  $\grave{a}v$  zanbilfəroš-a wak  $hək\bar{a}yat-\bar{a}$   $w\bar{\imath}$   $_{\rm DEM.PROX}$  basket.seller-dem.sg as story-ez.f 3sg.obl.m  $h\bar{a}t-\bar{\imath}-\varnothing$   $gotən-\bar{e}^{|}$   $_{\rm come.PST-PTCP-3SG}$  say.inf-obl.f

As for the basket seller—the way his adventure has been told

xalķ-ē yēţ та=й bāv₌ū bāpīr-ēt people-EZ.M grandfather-EZ.PL EZ.PL 1PL.OBL=and father-and yē gòt-ī ma ēk bo ēķ 1PL.OBL one to one EZ.M say.PST-PTCP

[and] from what our ancestors have passed on to each other:

šābānī-vē lə-sar νē kalhā t-in-ən, from-top castle-EZ.F IND.bring.prs-3pl DEM.PROX.OBL.F PN-OBL, F šābānī-yē. kalh-ā aν DEM.PROX castle-EZ.F PN-OBL.F

his story comes from the citadel of Shabani, this citadel of Shabani.

He (the basket seller) was called Mir Muhsin in our region. [He is] the son of Mir Avdulaziz, the prince of Mosul, [at] this citadel of Mosul.

Mir Muhsin (the basket seller) was the son of Avdulaziz, the prince of Mosul.

```
tab an wak ava wak hak a va wi evidently as vac{dense}{dense} vac{dense}
```

Evidently, his story was like this:

```
zanbīlfəroš kuř-\bar{e} mīr-\bar{i} bī-\emptyset. basket.seller son-EZ.M prince-OBL.M be.PST-3SG
```

the basket seller was the prince's son.

(6) <sup>2</sup>ənsān-ak-ī lāw-ak-ī jahēl yē barkatī human-INDF-EZ.M boy-INDF-EZ.M young EZ.M handsome bī-∅ be.PST-3SG

He was a handsome young man.

gařhā- $\oslash$  nāv jahēl-ā dā= $\bar{u}$  wander.pst-3sg among youth-pl.obl post-and

He would wander around with other youths.

 $p\bar{a}ra$  la-bar  $dast=\bar{i}$   $z\dot{a}haf$   $b\bar{i}-n=\bar{u}.$ money in-front hand=3sG a.lot be.pst-3pl=and

He had a lot of money at his disposal.

 $\partial \underline{t}$ - $\partial \bar{e} \bar{z}$ - $\partial n$ waxt-a k- $\bar{i}$ kas-ak $\check{s}\partial$  $m\bar{a}l$ - $\bar{a}$ IND-say.PRS-3PLtime-INDF-OBL.Mperson-INDFfromhouse-EZ.F $m\bar{i}r$ - $\bar{i}$  $m\hat{\sigma}r$ - $\varnothing$ .|prince-OBL.Mdie.PST-3SG

It is said that a member of the prince's family once passed away.

(7)  $waxt-\bar{e}$   $mar-\bar{\iota}-\varnothing$   $tab^can$   $xalk-\bar{e}$  when-obl.f die.pst-ptcp-3sg evidently people-ez.m  $davar-\bar{e}$   $l\bar{e}$  kòm  $b\bar{\iota}-n=\bar{\iota}u$  region-obl.f at.3sg.obl group be.pst-3pl=and

When he died, the people of the region obviously gathered around him,

bərən- $\bar{a}$ =(a)v zīyārat- $\dot{\bar{e}}$ = $\bar{u}$ |
take.INF-EZ.F=DRCT tomb.visiting-OBL.F=and

took [him] to the cemetery,

aw goř  $kola^{-1}\bar{u}$ DEM.DIST tomb dig.PST=and

dug a grave,

kər tè da= $\bar{u}^{\parallel}$  va-šàrt= $\bar{u}^{\parallel}$  do.pst in.3sg.obl post=and telic-hide.pst=and

put [him] in it, and buried [him].

```
awī žī got=ē,
3sg.obl.m add say.pst=3sg.obl
```

#### He (Muhsin) said,

```
'm\bar{a} d\bar{e} ava ham\bar{a} l\partial -v\hat{e} - d\bar{e} b - \bar{e}!?' EXCM FUT DEM.PROX.SG EMPH in-DEM.PROX.3SG.OBL.F-POST be.PRS-3SG 'Is he going to rest in this grave forever?
```

```
got=\bar{e}, 'ava d\bar{e} lə-v\bar{e}

say.pst=3sg.obl. dem.prox.sg fut in-dem.prox.3sg.obl.f

\emptyset-b-\bar{e} hat\dot{\bar{a}} q\bar{i}y\bar{a}mat-\bar{e}.'

sbjv-be.prs-3sg until resurrection-obl.f
```

They (the people at the funeral) said, 'Yes, he will stay here until the resurrection.

(8) 'qīyāmat kangi=ya?' gotī=ū.|
resurrection when=cop.3sg say.PST.PTCP=and

When is the resurrection?', [he said].

```
'čo
       qīyāmat-ē-va
                               řā
                                      čo
                                              šə
                                                   hē
       resurrection-OBL.F-POST
                               POST
                                      none
no
                                                   yet
                                         dīyānat-à.'
dīvānat-ē
                nà-zān-a,
                                    čo
                                         religion-PL.OBL
religion-OBL.F
                NEG-know.prs-3sg
                                    no
```

[They said to him], 'No religion knows for sure about [when] the resurrection [happens], no religion!'

```
tərs-\dot{e} xwa lə dəl-\bar{i} d\bar{a}. fear-ez.m refl at heart-obl.m give.pst
```

Fear took hold of him (Muhsin).

```
gotī, 'ava dē ţ-nāv vē say.pst.ptcp dem.prox.sg fut in-middle dem.prox.obl.f \ddot{a}x-ē \ddot{r}a-b-əţ?' soil-obl.f prv-be.prs-3sg
```

He said, 'Is he going to get out from under the soil [at the resurrection]?'

```
got=\bar{e} ''à. bə šàv-\bar{e}=\bar{u} bə rož-\bar{e} say.pst=3sg.obl yes at night-obl.f=and at day-obl.f
```

Yes, day and night,' they said.

'He will stay here day and night continually.

```
ava xəlās.'
```

It is finished [for the dead].'

(9) 
$$\check{r}\bar{a}$$
-bī wak awadī-ak-ē bə sàr-ī PVB-be.PST.3SG like thing-INDF-OBL.F to head-OBL.M  $kat-\varnothing$ 

fall.pst-3sg

[Upon seeing this scene] something came to his mind

$$mal\bar{a}$$
-yà $\dot{k}$   $h\bar{a}t$ - $\oslash$   $bo$   $\bar{a}x$ à $ft$   $\r{r}o$  $\check{z}$ - $ak$  mullah-indf come.pst-3sg for speak.pst day-indf  $du$   $s\bar{e}$   $\dot{c}$  $\bar{a}r$ . two three four

A mullah came to talk to him for one, two, three, four days.

```
har řo dā bēž-ē,
each day AUX say.PRS-3SG
```

Every day, he would say,

```
'malē war-a bo màn bə-āxav-a.' mullah.obl come.imp-2sg for 1sg.obl sbjv-speak.prs-imp.2sg
```

'Mullah! Come [and] talk to me [about religion].'

```
hatā bahs-ē dīyānat-ē bo ī ķər. even talk-ez.m religion-obl..f for 3sg.obl.m do.pst
```

Mullah talked to him about the religion.

[The mullah said] 'Religion is like this.

```
diy\bar{a}nat-\bar{a} masih\hat{i} y\bar{a} hay, religion-ez.f Christian ez.f exist.3sg
```

There is the Christian religion.

```
dīyānat-ā əslāmatī yā hay. religion-ez.f Islamic ez.f exist.3sg
```

There is the Islamic religion.

```
ha-b-àt'
                                                            ʻərf₌ū
                                                tab⁴an
har
       dīyānat-aķ-ā
       religion-INDF=EZ.F
                          EXIST-SBJV.be.PRS-3SG
                                                naturally
EMPH
                                                            custom=and
ʿādāt₌ū
                 ³awādī-yēţ
                              manhaj-ē
                                           dīyānat-ē.
tradition.PL=and INTJ-EZ.PL
                               way-EZ.M
                                           religion-OBL.F
```

Each religion has a set of liturgies and customs.'

```
aw lə-sar əslāmatī-y\dot{e} bī-\varnothing|

DEM.DIST on-top Islam-obl.m be.pst-3sg
```

He (Muhsin) had Islamic faith.

*əslāmatī*  $n\bar{i}$ š $\bar{a}$   $d\dot{a}$ . Islam showing give.pst

[The Mullah] showed him the principles of Islam.'

(11)  $m\ddot{a}$ - $\emptyset$ | bə  $\check{c}$  and hayv-a $\check{k}$ - $\dot{a}$   $m\bar{a}$ - $\emptyset$ | rest.pst-3sg by some month-INDF-EZ.F rest.pst-3sg

Things remained [like this] for a couple of months.

gotī 'p̄ā az kò bə-ka-m, say.pst.ptcp excm 1sg.dir what sbjv-do.prs-1sg

He (Muhsin) said, 'What shall I do

 $az=\bar{e}$   $\check{z}\partial$   $v\bar{e}$   $^{3}aw\bar{a}d\bar{t}$   $xal\bar{a}s^{\dagger}$  1SG.DIR=EZ.M from DEM.PROX.OBL.F thing relieved

to be relieved of this thing,

 $\check{z}\partial$   $w\bar{\iota}$   $qabl-\check{\iota}^{\dagger}$   $tang=\bar{u}$   $tar\bar{\iota}-y\bar{a}$  from DEM.DIST.OBL.M grave-OBL.M tight=and darkness-ez.F  $v\bar{\iota}$   $qabl-\bar{\iota}$   $xal\grave{a}s$   $\varnothing$ -b- $\partial m$ . $^{\prime}$  DEM.PROX.OBL.M grave-OBL.M relieved SBJV-be.PRS-1SG

[to be relieved] of this dark narrow grave?"

(12)  $got=\bar{e}$ , ' $t\bar{e}-v\bar{e}-t$   $t\bar{u}$   $\bar{e}h$  tu say.pst=3sg.obl ind-should.prs-3sg 2sg.dir intj 2sg.dir

nəvēž-ēt xwa bə-ķē! prayer-ez.pl REFL SBJV-do.PRS.2SG

'He (the Mullah) said, 'You, eh, you should recite your prayers!

tu ta<sup>c</sup>at=ū 'əbādàt-ēt xwa bə-k̄ē! 2sg.dir obedience=and praying-ez.pl REFL SBJV-do.prs.2sg

You should perform your worship!

```
tu h\bar{a}r\bar{l}k\bar{a}r \emptyset-b\bar{e} lagal xalk-ak-\bar{e}=\bar{u}| 2sg.dir helper sbjv-be.prs.2sg with people-independent
```

You should help people.

$$tu$$
  $y\bar{e}$   $b\partial$ - $thm$   $\emptyset$ - $b\bar{e}$ = $tu$ ,  $0$ 

2sg.dir ez.m with-mercy sbjv-be.prs.2sg-and

You should be merciful.

hagàr tu zolm-
$$\bar{e}$$
 bə- $\hat{k}\bar{e}^{|}$  if 2sg.dir injustice-obl.f sbjv-do.prs.2sg

EXCM

If you're unjust [to people],

well-cop.3sg

```
t\bar{a}^c at = \bar{u} ^{\flat} l\bar{b} \bar{a} dat - \bar{e} ta qab \ddot{u} l n\bar{a} - b - \partial t ^{\flat} obedience and praying-EZ.M 2SG.OBL acceptance NEG-be.PRS-3SG
```

your obedience and prayer will not be accepted [by God].'

(13) 'bāš=a pānē bāv-ē mən=ē tə-kēt

father-EZ,M

1sg.obl=ez.m

IND-do.PRS.3SG

[Muhsin said], 'Isn't it so that my father does [injustice]!

az=ēwēxwārən-ēdə-xo-m.'1sg.dir=ez.mdem.dist.3sg.obl.ffood-obl.find-eat.prs-1sg

I'm living off him.'

got=ar e, 'wəla ar a bar av-ar e ta zolm-ar e say.pst=3sg.obl by.God intj father-ez.m 2sg.obl injustice-obl.f bə-kə-t| sbjv-do.prs-3sg

He (the Mullah) said, 'By God if your father does injustice [and you live off him],

ta<sup>c</sup>at= $\bar{u}$  ' $\bar{b}\bar{a}$ dat- $\bar{e}$  ta qabiil n $\bar{a}$ -b-ət.' obedience=and praying-EZ.M 2SG.OBL acceptance NEG-be.PRS-3SG

your prayers will not be accepted.'

 $\dot{p}\bar{a}$  az  $\dot{k}$ ò  $\dot{b}$ ∂- $\dot{k}$ ∂-m

#### [Muhsin said], 'What shall I do

 $az=\bar{e}$  $\check{z}\partial$  $v\bar{e}$  $zolm=\bar{u}$  $zord\bar{a}r\bar{\iota}-y\bar{e}$ 1sg.dir=ez.mfrom dem.prox.obl.finjustice=andtyranny-ez.m $b\bar{a}v-\bar{e}$ xwa?'father-ez.mrefl

[to be relieved] of the injustice caused by my father?'

(14) həndi go bāv-ē xwà. so.much say.pst father-ez.m refl

He talked so much to his father.

 $b\bar{a}v-\bar{e}$   $w\bar{i}$   $\check{r}\bar{a}z\bar{i}$   $n\grave{a}-b\bar{i}-\varnothing$   $v\bar{i}$  father-ez.m 3sg.obl.m content Neg-be.pst-3sg dem.prox.obl.m  $t = \delta t - \bar{i}$   $b = b - h \bar{e} l - \bar{e} t$ . thing-obl.m sbJv-let.prs-3sg

[But] his father did not agree to abandon this thing.

kad-ak-è got, ʻagar ţи bә dast-ē say.PST if 2sg.dir tailor-INDF-OBL.F with hand-EZ,M bə-ķē∣ xwa SBJV-do.PRS.2SG REFL

The Mullah (lit. he) said, 'If you do a job with your own hands,

ar u  $\not tu$  xwa  $xwad \bar and$   $b \begin{subarray}{ll} $b \arrowvert - \bar and \\ $a \arrowvert$ 

take care of yourself

```
^{2}ay\dot{\bar{a}}r-\bar{a} xwa xwad\bar{a}n \emptyset-\dot{k}\bar{e}^{|} standard-ez.f refl. owner sbJv-do.prs.2sg
```

#### and manage to live by your own means

 $d\bar{e}$   $h 
ang \bar{e}$   $ta^c at = \bar{u}$   $^{3} \bar{b} \bar{a} dat - \bar{e}$  ta  $qab \dot{u} l$  Fut then obedience=and praying-ez.m 2sg.obl acceptance da - b - at.  $^{3} l$  IND-be.prs-3sg

# then your prayers will be accepted.'

(15) řā-bī-∅ dàr-kat-∅, dar-kat-∅ žə màl

PVB-be.PST-3SG PVB-fall.PST-3SG PVB-fall.PST-3SG from home

dar-kat-∅

PVB- fall.PST-3SG

#### He rose [and] left [the house].

bə-žə žənk-àk ha-bī-ū du bəčēk. in-of woman-indf exist.be.pst-and two baby.dim

#### He had a wife and two babies.

got žənk-ā xwà, | say.pst wife.dim-ez.f refl

#### He said to his wife,

'az= $\bar{e}$  Ø-čə-m bo  $m\grave{a}$  š $\bar{u}l$  Ø-kə-m.' 1SG.DIR=FUT SBJV-gO.PRS-1SG for 1PL.OBL work SBJV-dO.PRS-1SG

'I will go and make a living (lit. work) for us.'

(16)  $\check{r}\bar{a}$ - $b\bar{i}$ - $\varnothing$   $h\hat{a}t$ - $\varnothing$ | dast  $a\hat{p}$   $zanb\bar{i}l$ - $\bar{a}$ -wPVB-be.PST-3SG come.PST-3SG hand to basket-PL.OBL-POST  $\check{c}\bar{e}$ - $\check{k}aran$ - $\hat{e}$   $\check{k}ar$ .

good-do.INF-OBL.F do.PST

He rose, came [and] started making baskets.

kurdawārī-yē bo fēgī zanbīl-ēt kār basket-EZ.PL Kurdish.region-OBL.F for fruit to work xalk-ē ma.ţ-īn-a IND-bring.prs-3sg people-EZ.M 1PL.OBL

Our people use the Kurdish baskets for fruit.

əš šəfk̄at hāt- $\oslash$  ç̄e-kərən-ē. from stick come.pst-3sg good-make.inf-obl.f

They are made of sticks.

lə  $h\bar{a}t$ - $\varnothing$  ba  $r\ddot{u}b\bar{a}r$ - $\dot{\bar{a}}$ = $\bar{u}$  in come.pst-3sg to river-pl.obl=and

He came to the river

zanbīl čē-ķər-ən. basket well-do.pst-3pl

and made baskets.

sardam-ī̀ gòt ma žīyān эţ 1 PL, OBL say.PST DEM.DIST.OBL.M period-OBL.M life in bī-⊘ kalh-ā dā citadel-pl.obl post COP.PST-3SG

We said that back then people would live in citadels.

```
ū
     hāt-∅-ū
                        hāt-∅-ū
                                                       hatā
                                           mantaga
                        come.psr-3sg-and
and
     come.psr-3sg-and
                                           region
                                                       until
                                šābānī-yē.
hātī-∅
                   kalh-ā
come.pst.ptcp-3sg
                   citadel-EZ.F
                                PN-OBL.F
```

He (i.e. Muhsin) kept coming until he arrived at the gate of the Shabani citadel.

```
(17) h\bar{a}t. waxt-\bar{e} la daro\&pk-\bar{e} come.pst.3sg when-obl.f at small.gate-ez.m dargah-\bar{a} haw\&a kat\bar{\iota}-\mathcal{O}=\bar{u}^{|} gate-pl.obl air fall.pst.ptcp-3sg-and
```

He arrived. When the [lock of the] gate of the citadel flew open,

```
z\bar{e}rav\bar{a}n-\bar{a} go, 't\bar{e} &ò \varnothing-c\bar{e}?' guard-pl.obl say.pst 2sg.obl.fut where sbjv-go.prs.2sg
```

the guards asked, 'Where are you going?'

```
got=ar{e} tab an zanbīlk-ar{e} məl=ar{i}-và say.pst=3sg.obl naturally basket.dim-obl.f shoulder=3sg-post bar{i}-igotimes cop.pst-3sg
```

He (the basket seller) said—well he had baskets on his shoulders—,

```
go, 'az=\bar{e} Ø-\check{c}a-m zanbīl-\dot{\bar{a}} say.pst(3sg) 1sg.dir=fut sbjv-go.prs-1sg basket-pl.obl Ø-faro\check{s}-am.'

Sbjv-sell.prs-1sg
```

'I'm going to sell baskets.'

```
əl kol\dot{a}n-ēt b\bar{a}y\bar{e}r-ē h\bar{a}t-\emptyset=o \dot{c}o-\emptyset. from alley-EZ.PL city.OBL-OBL.F come.PST-3SG=and go.PST-3SG
```

He strolled from street to street in the city.

(18) ət-bēž-ən awādī hačko kəč-ā mīr-i

IND-say.PRS-3PL INTJ as.for daughter-EZ.F prince-OBL.M

It is said that the prince's daughter\_

ətqasr-ēətpanjarēdāfrompalace-obl.ffromwindow.obl.fpost
$$aw$$
kuř-à $l\bar{a}w$ -ēbarkatī $d\bar{i}$ = $\bar{u}$ DEM.DIST.DIRboy-DEMyouth-EZ.Mhandsomesee.PST=and $zanbīl$ -ā $\oslash$ -fəroš-ət. $|$ baseket-pl.oblIND-sell.prs-3sg

saw the handsome man, that is the basket seller, who was selling baskets, through the windows of the palace.

He was the prince's son.

He was a handsome young man.

Immediately, she (the prince's daughter) was filled with love for the boy.

She said to her maidservant,

```
'hař-a \emptyset-bēž-a w\bar{\iota} zanb\bar{\iota}faroš-\bar{\iota}^{\dagger} go-IMP.2sg SBJV-say.PRS-2sG DEM.DIST.OBL basket.seller-OBL.M bal\bar{a} b-at v\bar{e}-d\hat{e}.'

HOR SBJV-come.PRS.3sg DEM.PROX.3sg.OBL.F-POST
```

'Go and ask the basket seller to come here.'

 $\check{c}\bar{u}$ - $\varnothing$   $got=\bar{e}$ , go.PST-3SG say.PST=3SG.OBL

She (the maidservant) went and said to him (the basket seller),

'war-a! àm= $\bar{e}$  zanb $\bar{i}$ l- $\bar{a}$  žə ta come.IMP-2SG 1PL=FUT basket-PL.OBL from 2SG.OBL  $\oslash$ -kə $\check{r}$ - $\bar{i}$ n.' SBJV-buy.PRS-1PL

'Come here. We would like to buy baskets from you.'