

# BREAKING CONVENTIONS

## FIVE COUPLES IN SEARCH OF MARRIAGE-CAREER BALANCE AT THE TURN OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

PATRICIA AUSPOS





<https://www.openbookpublishers.com>

©2023 Patricia Auspos



This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives 4.0 International license (CC BY-NC-ND 4.0). This license allows you to share, copy, distribute and transmit the work for non-commercial purposes, providing attribution is made to the author (but not in any way that suggests that he endorses you or your use of the work). Attribution should include the following information:

Patricia Auspos, *Breaking Conventions: Five Couples in Search of Marriage-Career Balance at the Turn of the Nineteenth Century*. Cambridge, UK: Open Book Publishers, 2023, <https://doi.org/10.11647/OBP.0318>

Further details about CC BY-NC-ND licenses are available at <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/>.

Copyright and permissions for the reuse of many of the images included in this publication differ from the above. This information is provided in the captions and in the list of illustrations. Every effort has been made to identify and contact copyright holders and any omission or error will be corrected if notification is made to the publisher.

All external links were active at the time of publication unless otherwise stated and have been archived via the Internet Archive Wayback Machine at <https://archive.org/web>.

Digital material and resources associated with this volume are available at <https://doi.org/10.11647/OBP.0318#resources>.

ISBN Paperback: 978–1-80064–835–7

ISBN Hardback: 978–1-80064–836–4

ISBN Digital (PDF): 978–1-80064–837–1

ISBN Digital ebook (EPUB): 978–1-80064–838–8

ISBN XML: 978–1-80064–840–1

ISBN HTML: 978–1-80064–841–8

DOI: 10.11647/OBP.0318

Cover images: background image by Annie Spratt. Vintage page sheet background, July 21, 2018, [https://unsplash.com/photos/\\_dAnK9GJvdY](https://unsplash.com/photos/_dAnK9GJvdY). Silhouettes based on a digitised image from page 388 of “A Romance of N’Shabé,” December 4, 2013, <https://www.flickr.com/photos/britishlibrary/11209860083/in/album-72157640584771663/>. Cover design: Jeevanjot Kaur Nagpal.

# Selected Bibliography

---

## Archival Sources

American Philosophical Society Library, Elsie Clews Parsons Papers (APS)

Bank Street College Archives, Records of the Bureau of Educational Experiments (BSCA)

Columbia University, Rare Book and Manuscript Library, MS#0884, Lucy Sprague Mitchell Papers (LSM Papers)

Columbia University, Rare Book and Manuscript Library, MSColl\Mitchell, Wesley Clair Mitchell Papers (WCM Papers)

Columbia University, Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Oral History Archives at Columbia, Interviews with Lucy Sprague Mitchell and Lissa Parsons Kennedy

Harvard University, Houghton Library, 50M-199, George Herbert Palmer Correspondence (GHP Papers)

London School of Economics and Political Science, British Library of Political and Economic Science, Passfield Papers [Beatrice Webb Diaries and Correspondence of Beatrice and Sidney Webb], (Passfield Papers)

London School of Economics Digital Library, Beatrice Webb's manuscript and typescript diaries <https://digital.library.lse.ac.uk/browse#webb-manuscript>

Rye Historical Society, Parsons Family Papers (RHS)

University of Chicago, Hannah Holborn Gray Special Collections Research Center, Robert Herrick Papers (RH Papers)

University of Chicago, Hannah Holborn Gray Special Collections Research Center, Marion Talbot Papers

University of Chicago, Hannah Holborn Gray Special Collections Research Center, William Rainey Harper Papers

University of Chicago, Hannah Holborn Gray Special Collections Research Center, University of Chicago, Office of the President. Harper, Judson,

and Burton Administrations. <https://www.lib.uchicago.edu/ead/pdf/ofcprshjb-0066-016.pdf> (UC, OPHJB)

University of Liverpool Library, Special Collections and Archives, D.140, Papers of Professor W. H. Young and of his wife Grace Chisholm Young (Young Papers)

University of Liverpool Library, Special Collections and Archives, D.599, Papers of Dr. R.C.H. Tanner, including papers of her parents W. H. Young and Grace C. Young (Tanner Papers)

Wellesley College, Wellesley College Archives, Alice Freeman Palmer Papers (AFP Papers)

## Published Sources

Alon, Titan, et al., "The Impact of Covid-19 on Gender Equality", National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper 26947 (April 2020), <https://www.nber.org/papers/w26947>, <https://doi.org/0.3386/w26947>

Antler, Joyce, *Lucy Sprague Mitchell: The Making of a Modern Woman* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987).

Armstrong, Henry E., "Mrs. Hertha Ayrton", *Nature*, 112 (1923), 800–1.

Association of Collegiate Alumnae, *Alice Freeman Palmer: In Memoriam* (Boston: Marymount Press, 1903).

Baatz, Simon, *The Girl on the Velvet Swing: Sex, Murder, and Madness at the Dawn of the 20th Century* (New York: Mulholland Books, 2018).

Banks, Olive, *Becoming a Feminist: The Social Origins of "First Wave" Feminism* (Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press, 1987).

Basch, Norma, *In the Eyes of the Law: Women, Marriage and Property in Nineteenth-Century New York* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1982).

Beddoe, Deirdre, *Back to Home and Duty: Women between the Wars, 1918–1939* (London: Pandora, 1989).

Berg, Maxine, *A Woman in History: Eileen Power, 1889–1940* (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1996).

Blair, Karen, *The Clubwoman as Feminist: True Womanhood Redefined, 1868–1914* (New York: Holmes and Meier, 1980).

Bledstein, Burton J., *The Culture of Professionalism: The Middle-Class and the Development of Higher Education in America* (New York: Norton, 1976).

Bogle, David, "100 Years of the PhD in the UK" (2018), <https://discovery.ucl.ac.uk/id/eprint/10068565/>

- Bonner, Thomas Neville, *Becoming a Physician: Medical Education in Great Britain, France, Germany, and the US, 1750–1945* (New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995).
- \_\_\_\_\_, “Pioneering in Women’s Medical Education in the Swiss Universities, 1864–1914”, *Gesnerus: Swiss Journal of the History of Medicine and Sciences*, 45 (1988), 461–73.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *To the Ends of the Earth: Women’s Search for Education in Medicine* (Cambridge, MA and London: Harvard University Press, 1992).
- Bordin, Ruth, *Alice Freeman Palmer: The Evolution of a New Woman* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1993), <https://doi.org/10.3998/mpub.13480>
- Boyer, John W., *The University of Chicago: A History* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2015).
- Boyle, Patrick, “Nation’s Physician Workforce Evolves: More Women, a bit older, and toward different specialties” (Association of American Medical Colleges, February 2, 2021), <https://www.aamc.org/news-insights/nation-s-physician-workforce-evolves-more-women-bit-older-and-toward-different-specialties>
- Boyles, Denis, *Everything Explained that is Explainable: On the Creation of the Encyclopedia Britannica’s Celebrated Eleventh Edition, 1910–1911* (New York: Knopf, 2016).
- Branca, Patricia, *Silent Sisterhood: Middle Class Women in the Victorian Home* (Pittsburgh: Carnegie Mellon University Press, 1975).
- Brandon, Ruth, *The New Women and the Old Men: Love, Sex and the Woman Question* (New York: Norton, 1990).
- Briggs, Tracy, “Twenty Years at Greenwich House” (unpublished PhD thesis: The University of Toledo, 2008), <https://www.proquest.com/openview/f8c206869eee0373717a42fec748b050/1?pq-origsite=gscholar&cbl=18750>
- Bruckner, Andrew M. and Brian S. Thomson, “Real Variable Contributions of G. C. Young and W. H. Young”, *Expositiones Mathematicae* 19 (2001), 337–58, [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0723-0869\(01\)80019-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0723-0869(01)80019-0)
- Burrows, E. G., “Alice Freeman Palmer at Michigan”, *Michigan Alumnus Quarterly Review*, 61 (Summer 1955), 321–28.
- Buzaljko, Grace Wilson, “Theodora Kracaw Kroeber” in Ute Gacs et al., *Women Anthropologists: Selected Biographies* (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1988), pp. 187–93.
- Byrne, Alyson and Julian Barling, “Does a Woman’s High Status Career Hurt her Marriage? Not if her Husband Does the Laundry”, *Harvard Business Review* (May 2, 2017), <https://hbr.org/2017/05/does-a-womans-high-status-career-hurt-her-marriage-not-if-her-husband-does-the-laundry>

- Caine, Barbara, *Destined to Be Wives: The Sisters of Beatrice Webb* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1986).
- Cartwright, M. L., "Grace Chisholm Young", *Girton Review*, 31 (Easter 1944), 17–19.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Grace Chisholm Young", *Journal of London Mathematical Society*, 19:75 (July 1944), 185–92, [https://doi.org/10.1112/jlms/19.75\\_Part3.185](https://doi.org/10.1112/jlms/19.75_Part3.185)
- Clark, Linda L., *Women and Achievement in Nineteenth-Century Europe* (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2008).
- Cohen, Patricia, "Recession with a Difference: Women Face Special Burden", *The New York Times*, November 17, 2020.
- Cohen, Patricia and Tiffany Hsu, "Pandemic Could Scar a Generation of Working Mothers", *The New York Times*, June 3, 2020.
- Cole, G. D.H., "Beatrice Webb as an Economist" in *The Webbs and Their Work*, ed. by Margaret Cole (London: Frederick Muller, 1949), pp. 267–82.
- Cole, Margaret, *Beatrice Webb* (London: Longmans, Green, 1945).
- \_\_\_\_\_, Margaret, ed, *The Webbs and Their Work* (London: Frederick Muller, 1949).
- Collier, Virginia MacMakin, *Marriage and Career: A Study of One Hundred Women who are Wives, Mothers, Homemakers and Professional Workers* (New York: Bureau of Vocational Information, 1926).
- Collins, Marcus, *Modern Love: Personal Relationships in Twentieth-Century Britain* (Newark: University of Delaware Press, 2003).
- Conway, Jill Ker, *True North: A Memoir* (New York: Knopf, 1994).
- Coontz, Stephanie, *A Strange Stirring: The Feminine Mystique and American Women at the Dawn of the 1960s* (New York: Basic Books, 2012).
- Cott, Nancy F., *The Grounding of Modern Feminism* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "On Men's History and Women's History" in *Meanings for Manhood: Constructions of Masculinity in Victorian America*, ed. by Mark C. Carnes and Clyde Griffen (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990), pp. 206–8.
- Cummings, Mary, *Saving Sin City: William Travers Jerome, Stanford White and the Original Crime of the Century* (New York: Pegasus, 2018).
- Davidoff, Leonore, "Class and Gender in Victorian England" in *Sex and Class in Women's History: Essays from Feminist Studies*, ed. by Judith L. Newton, Mary P. Ryan, and Judith R. Walkowitz (London: Routledge, 1983), pp. 16–71.
- Davidoff, Leonore and Catherine Hall, *Family Fortunes: Men and Women of the English Middle Class, 1780–1850* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987).

- Day, Jennifer Cheeseman, "Number of Women Lawyers at Record High But Men Still Highest Earners", US Census Bureau (May 8, 2018), <https://www.census.gov/library/stories/2018/05/women-lawyers.html>
- De Hart, Jane Sherron, *Ruth Bader Ginsburg* (New York: Knopf, 2018).
- Deacon, Desley, *Elsie Clews Parsons: Inventing Modern Life* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1997), <https://doi.org/10.7208/chicago/9780226139098>
- "Dedication of the Alice Freeman Palmer Chimes", *The University Record of The University of Chicago*, 13:1 (July 1908), 9–17.
- Degler, Carl, *At Odds: Women and the Family in America from the Revolution to the Present* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1981).
- Delamont, Sara and Lorna Duffin, eds, *The Nineteenth-Century Woman: Her Cultural and Physical World* (New York: Harper and Row, 1978), <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203104118>
- Demos, John, *The Past, Present, and Personal: The Family and the Life Course in American History* (New York: Oxford, 1986).
- Doherty, Maggie, *The Equivalents: A Story of Art, Female Friendship, and Liberation in the 1960s* (New York: Knopf, 2020).
- Drachman, Virginia G., *Sisters in Law: Women Lawyers in Modern American History* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1998).
- Drake, Barbara and Margaret I. Cole, eds, *Our Partnership* by Beatrice Webb (New York: Longmans, Green, 1948).
- Duffin, Lorna, "Prisoners of Progress: Women and Evolution" in *The Nineteenth-Century Woman: Her Cultural and Physical World*, ed. by Sara Delamont and Lorna Duffin (New York: Harper and Row, 1978), pp. 57–91, <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203104118>
- Dunham, William, *Journey through Genius: The Great Theorems of Mathematics* (New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1990).
- Dyhouse, Carol, *Girls Growing Up in Late Victorian and Edwardian England* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1981).
- , "Mothers and Daughters in the Middle-class Home, c.1870–1914" in *Love and Labour: Women's Experience of Home and Family, 1850–1940*, ed. by Jane Lewis (Oxford: Blackwell, 1986), pp. 27–47.
- Eaton, Mark, "Which Jobs Have More Women than Men?", *BBC News*, 8 March 2012, [www.bbc.com/news/UK-17287275](http://www.bbc.com/news/UK-17287275).
- Eby, Claire Virginia, *Until Choice Do Us Part: Marriage Reform in the Progressive Era* (Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press, 2014), <https://doi.org/10.7208/chicago/9780226085975.001.0001>
- Elston, Mary Ann C., "Women Doctors in the British Health Services: A Sociological Study of their Careers and Opportunities" (unpublished

- PhD dissertation, University of Leeds, 1986), [https://etheses.whiterose.ac.uk/247/1/uk\\_bl\\_ethos\\_375527.pdf](https://etheses.whiterose.ac.uk/247/1/uk_bl_ethos_375527.pdf)
- Epstein, Cynthia Fuchs, *Women in Law* (Garden City, NY: Anchor Books, 1983).
- Fadiman, Lillian, *To Believe in Women: What Lesbians Have Done for America* (New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1999).
- Feaver, George, ed, "Introduction" to Beatrice Webb, *Our Partnership* (Cambridge, UK: University of Cambridge Press, 1975).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Two Minds or One? The Mills, the Webbs, and Liberty in British Social Democracy" in *Lives, Liberties and the Public Good: New Essays on Political Theory*, ed. by George Feaver and Frederick Rosen (Houndmills, UK: Macmillan, 1987), pp. 139–72, <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-349-08006>
- Fishbein, Leslie, *Rebels in Bohemia: The Radicals of the Masses, 1911–1917* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1982).
- Francis-Devine, Brigid, Andrew Powell, and Niamh Foley, "Corona Virus: Impact on the Labour Market", Briefing Paper 8898, House of Commons Library, 25 February 2021, <https://dera.ioe.ac.uk/37509/1/CBP-8898%20%281%29%20%28redacted%29.pdf>
- Frankfort, Roberta, *Collegiate Women* (New York: New York University Press, 1977).
- Friedan, Betty, *The Feminine Mystique* (New York: Norton, 2013).
- Friedlander, Judith, *A Light in Dark Times: The New School for Social Research and Its University in Exile* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2019), <https://doi.org/10.7312/fried180.18>
- Gacs, Ute et al., *Women Anthropologists: Selected Biographies* (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1989).
- Glazer, Penina Migdal and Miriam Slater, *Unequal Colleagues: The Entrance of Women into the Professions, 1890–1940* (New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1987).
- "The Glorified Spinster", *MacMillan's Magazine*, 58 (September 1888), 371–76.
- Goldin, Claudia, *Career and Family, Women's Century-Long Journey toward Equity* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2021), <https://doi.org/10.1515/9780691226736>
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Marriage Bars: Discrimination against Married Women Workers, 1920s to 1950s", National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper 2747 (October 1988), <https://doi.org/10.3386/w2747>
- \_\_\_\_\_, "The Quiet Revolution that Transformed Women's Employment, Education, and Family", *American Economic Review*, 26 (May 2006), 1–21, <https://doi.org/10.1257/000282806777212350>



- Gordon, Lynn D., *Gender and Higher Education in the Progressive Era* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1990).
- Gorham, Deborah, *The Victorian Girl and Feminine Ideal* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1982).
- Grattan-Guinness, Ivor, "Mathematical Bibliography for W. H. and G. C. Young", *Historia Mathematica*, 2 (1975), 43–58, [https://doi.org/10.1016/0315-0860\(75\)90036-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/0315-0860(75)90036-1)
- \_\_\_\_\_, "A Mathematical Union: William Henry and Grace Chisholm Young", *Annals of Science*, 29:2 (1972), 105–86, <https://doi.org/10.1080/00033797200200431>
- Griswold, Robert L., *Fatherhood in America: A History* (New York: Basic Books, 1993).
- Grose, Jessica, "It's Not your Kids Holding Your Career Back. It's Your Husband", *Slate.com*, November 18, 2014, <https://slate.com/human-interest/2014/11/harvard-business-school-study-it-s-not-kids-but-husbands-that-hold-women-s-careers-back.html>
- Gupta, Alisha Haridasani, "Covid Shuttered Schools Everywhere. So Why was the 'She-cession' Worse in the U. S.?", *The New York Times*, May 28, 2021.
- Hammerton, A. James, *Cruelty and Companionship: Conflict in Nineteenth Century Married Life* (London: Routledge, 1992).
- Hardy, G. H., "William Henry Young, 1863–1942", *Royal Society of London, Obituary Notices of Fellows*, 4:12 (November 1943), 307–23, <https://royalsocietypublishing.org/doi/10.1098/rsbm.1943.0005>
- Hare, Peter H., *A Woman's Quest for Science: Portrait of Anthropologist Elsie Clews Parsons* (Buffalo, NY: Prometheus Books, 1985).
- Harris, Jose, "The Webbs and Beveridge" in *From the Workhouse to Welfare: What Beatrice Webb's 1909 Minority Report Can Teach Us Today*, ed. by Ed Wallis (London: Fabian Society, 2009), pp. 55–64.
- Harris, Marvin, *The Rise of Anthropological Theory: A History of Theories of Culture* (New York: Thomas Crowell, 1968).
- Harrison, Royden J., *The Life and Times of Sidney and Beatrice Webb, 1858–1905: The Formative Years* (Houndmills, UK: MacMillan, 2000), <https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230598065>
- Harvard University, Department of Philosophy, *George Herbert Palmer, 1842–1933: Memorial Addresses* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1935).
- Hauser, Mary E., *Learning from Children: The Life and Legacy of Caroline Pratt* (New York: Peter Lang, 2006).
- Hazard, Caroline, *From College Gates* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1925).
- Heilbrun, Carolyn, *Writing a Woman's Life* (New York: Norton, 1988).

Herbert, Charles, "Mrs. Palmer as an Acquaintance", *Boston Evening Transcript*, December 10, 1902.

Herrick, Robert, *Chimes* (New York: Macmillan, 1926).

\_\_\_\_\_, *The End of Desire* (New York: Farrar and Rinehart, 1932).

\_\_\_\_\_, *Wanderings* (New York: Harcourt Brace, 1925).

Hersh, Blanche Glassman, "A Partnership of Equals: Feminist Marriages in Nineteenth-Century America" in *The American Man*, ed. by Elizabeth Pleck and Joseph Pleck (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1980), pp. 183–214.

Hicks, Paul deForest, *John E. Parsons, An Eminent New Yorker in the Gilded Age* (Westport and New York: Prospecta Press, 2016).

History WestMidlands, "The Mistress of Joseph Chamberlain's Highbury — Mary Endicott Chamberlain" (podcast, November 25, 2019), <https://historywm.com/podcasts/mary-endicott>.

Hochschild, Arlie with Anne Machung, *The Second Shift, Working Parents and the Revolution at Home* (New York: Viking, 1989).

Holmes, Anna, "The Radical Woman Behind 'Goodnight Moon'", *The New Yorker*, February 7, 2022, 16–22, <https://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2022/02/07/the-radical-woman-behind-goodnight-moon>

Hubback, Judith, *Dawn to Dusk: Autobiography of Judith Hubback* (Asheville, NC: Chiron Publications, 2015).

\_\_\_\_\_, *Wives Who Went to College* (London: William Heinemann, 1957).

Jacobs, Emma, "Secrets of Successful Dual-career Couples", *Financial Times*, October 13, 2019.

Jalland, Pat, *Women, Marriage and Politics, 1860–1914* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1986).

James, Edward T., Janet Wilson James, and Paul Boyer, eds, *Notable American Women: A Biographical Dictionary*, 3 vols. (Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press, 1975–1982).

Jayachandran, Seema, "There's a Way to Give Paid Paternity Leave a Push", *The New York Times*, June 27, 2021.

Jefferson, Laura, Karen Bloor, and Alan Maynard, "Women in Medicine: Historical Perspectives and Recent Trends", *British Medical Bulletin*, 114 (June 2015), 5–15, <https://doi.org/10.1093/bmb/ldv007>

Johnston, Tiffany L., "Mary Whitall Smith at the Harvard Annex" [n.d], <https://berenson.itatti.harvard.edu/berenson/items/show/3030>

Jones, Claire G., *Femininity, Mathematics and Science, 1880–1914* (Basingstoke and New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), <https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230246652>

- Jones, Claire, "Grace Chisholm Young: gender and mathematics around 1900", *Women's History Review*, 9:4 (2000), 675–91, <https://doi.org/10.1080/09612020000200266>
- Jones, Margaret C., *Heretics and Hellraisers: Women Contributors to The Masses, 1911–1917* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1993).
- Jorgensen, Elizabeth Walkins and Henry Irvin Jorgensen, *Thorstein Veblen, Victorian Firebrand* (Armonk, NY: Sharpe, 1999).
- Kaufholz-Soldat, Eva and Nicola M. R. Oswald, eds, *Against all Odds: Women's Ways to Mathematical Research since 1800* (Cham, Switzerland: Springer, 2020), <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-47610-6>
- Kelly, Thomas, *For Advancement of Learning: The University of Liverpool, 1881–1981* (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 1981).
- Kennon, Anne Byrd, "College Wives Who Work", *Journal of the American Association of University Women*, 20 (June 1927), 100–5.
- Kenschaft, Lois, *Reinventing Marriage: The Love and Work of Alice Freeman Palmer and George Herbert Palmer* (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2005).
- Keynes, John Maynard, "Mary Paley Marshall, 1850–1944" in *Cambridge Women: Twelve Portraits*, ed. by Edward Shils and Carmen Blacker (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1996), pp. 73–92.
- Klein, Viola, *Britain's Married Women Workers* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul; New York: Humanities Press, 1965).
- Kroeber, Theodora, *Alfred Kroeber: A Personal Configuration* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1970).
- Kuby, William, *Conjugal Misconduct, Defying Marriage Law in the Twentieth-Century United States* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2018), <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781316673096>
- Lafarge, Oliver, *Behind the Mountains* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1956).
- Landry, Bart, *Black Working Wives: Pioneers of the American Family Revolution* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2000).
- Lasch, Christopher, *The New Radicalism in America, 1889–1963: The Intellectual as a Social Type* (New York: Knopf, 1966).
- Levine, Philippa, "'So Few Prizes and So Many Blanks': Marriage and Feminism in Later Nineteenth-Century England", *Journal of British Studies*, 28 (April 1989), 150–74.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Victorian Feminism, 1850–1900* (Tallahassee: Florida State University Press, 1987).
- Lewis, Jane, *Women in England, 1870–1950* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986).

- Linenthal, Arthur J., *Two Academic Lives: George Herbert Palmer and Alice Freeman Palmer: A Compilation* (Boston: Privately printed, 1995).
- Lyall, Sarah, "At Primary Debates and on Instagram, a Spouse Embraces His Campaign Role", *The New York Times*, August 20, 2020.
- Lykknes, Annette, Donald L. Optiz, and Brigitte Van Tiggelen, eds, *For Better or Worse? Collaborative Couples in the Sciences* (Basel: Springer, 2012), <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-0348-0286-4>
- Lystra, Karen, *Searching the Heart: Women, Men, and Romantic Love in Nineteenth-Century America* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1989).
- MacKenzie, Donald, "Eugenics in Britain", *Social Studies of Science*, 6 (1976), 499–532.
- MacKenzie, Jeanne, *A Victorian Courtship: The Story of Beatrice Potter and Sidney Webb* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1979).
- MacKenzie, Norman, ed, *The Letters of Sydney and Beatrice Webb*, 3 vols. (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1978).
- MacKenzie, Norman and Jeanne MacKenzie, eds, *The Diary of Beatrice Webb*, 4 vols. (Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press, 1982–1985).
- McCarthy, Helen, *Double Lives, A History of Working Motherhood* (London: Bloomsbury, 2020).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Social Science and Married Women's Employment in Post-War Britain", *Past and Present* 233 (November, 2016), 269–305, <https://doi.org/10.1093/pastj/gtw035>
- McCarthy, Niall, "Women are still earning more doctoral degrees than men in the US", October 5, 2018, <https://www.forbes.com/sites/niallmccarthy/2018/10/05/women-are-still-earning-more-doctoral-degrees-than-men-in-the-u-s-infographic/?sh=5cad137345b6>.
- McWilliams-Tullberg, Rita, *Women at Cambridge: A Men's University Though of a Mixed Type* (London: Victor Gollanz, 1975).
- Marsh, Margaret, *Suburban Lives* (New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1990).
- Martin, Kingsley, "The Webbs in Retirement" in *The Webbs and Their Work*, ed. by Margaret Cole (London: Frederick Muller, 1949), pp. 285–301.
- Mason, Joan, "Hertha Ayrton (1854–1923) and the Admission of Women to the Royal Society of London", *Notes and Records of the Royal Society of London*, 45:2 (1991), 201–20.
- Mazon, Patricia M., *Gender and the Modern Research University: The Admission of Women to German Higher Education, 1865–1914* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2003).

- Mead, Margaret, *Blackberry Winter: My Earlier Years* (New York: Washington Square Press, 1972).
- Mead, Margaret and Ruth L. Bunzel, *The Golden Age of American Anthropology, 1880–1920* (New York: George Braziller, 1960).
- Michalos, Alex C. and Deborah C. Poff, eds, *Selected Correspondence of Bernard Shaw: Bernard Shaw and the Webbs* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2002).
- Miller, Claire Cain, “Nearly Half of Men Say They Do Most of the Home Schooling, 3 Percent of Women Agree”, *The New York Times*, May 6, 2020.
- \_\_\_\_\_, “Young Men Embrace Gender Equality, but They Still Don’t Vacuum”, *The New York Times*, February 11, 2020.
- Miller, Clair Cain and Alisha Haridasani Gupta, “Why Supermom Gets Star Billing on Resumes for Public Office”, *The New York Times*, October 14, 2020.
- Mintz, Stephen, *A Prison of Expectations: The Family in Victorian Culture* (New York: New York University Press, 1983).
- Mintz, Stephen and Susan Kellogg, *Domestic Revolutions: A Social History of American Family Life* (New York: The Free Press, 1989).
- Mitchell, Lucy Sprague, *Here and Now Storybook* (New York: Dutton, 1921).
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Two Lives: The Story of Wesley Clair Mitchell and Myself* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 1953).
- Moberly, Tom, “Number of Women Entering Medical School Rises after Decade of Decline”, *BMJ*, 27 January 2018, p. 167, <https://www.bmj.com/bmj/section-pdf/959692?path=/bmj/360/8138/Careers.full.pdf>.
- Moore, Wendy, *No Man’s Land: The Trailblazing Women Who Ran Britain’s Most Extraordinary Military Hospital During World War I* (New York: Basic Books, 2020).
- Morantz-Sanchez, Regina M., “The Many Faces of Intimacy” in *Uneasy Careers and Intimate Lives: Women in Science, 1789–1979*, ed. by Pnina G. Abir-am and Dorinda Outram (New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1987), pp. 45–59.
- Morantz-Sanchez, Regina Markell, *Sympathy and Science: Women Physicians in American Medicine* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1985).
- Muggeridge, Kitty and Ruth Adam, *Beatrice Webb: A Life 1858–1943* (New York: Knopf, 1968).
- Muhlhausen, Elizabeth, “Grace Chisholm Young, William Henry Young, Their Results on the Theory of Sets of Points at the Beginning of the Twentieth Century, and a Controversy with Max Dehn” in *Against all Odds: Women’s Ways to Mathematical Research since 1800*, ed. by Eva Kaufholz-Soldat and

- Nicola M. R. Oswald (Cham, Switzerland: Springer, 2020), pp. 121–32, <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-47610-6>
- Murray, Margaret A. M., *Women Becoming Mathematicians: Creating a Professional Identity in Post-World War II America* (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2000).
- Musgrove, F. S., “Middle Class Education and Employment in the Nineteenth Century”, *Economic History Review*, 12:1 (1959), 99–111, <https://doi.org/10.2307/2591084>
- Nevius, Blake, *Robert Herrick: The Development of a Novelist* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1962; repr. 2019), <https://doi.org/10.1525/9780520337381>
- Neuman, Johanna, *Gilded Suffragists: The New York Socialites Who Fought for Women’s Right to Vote* (New York: New York University Press, 2017), <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctt1pwt9p2>
- New York Community Trust, “Lucy Wortham James” [n.d.], <https://nycommunitytrust.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/Lucy-Wortham-James.pdf>.
- Nicholas, Katie, “Literature Search: Flexible Working in Healthcare”, UK: Health Education England Knowledge Management Team (9 September 2020), <https://www.hee.nhs.uk/sites/default/files/Flexible%20working%20in%20healthcare.pdf>.
- Nord, Deborah Epstein, *The Apprenticeship of Beatrice Webb* (Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1985).
- Office of National Statistics, “Employment Activity of Mothers and Fathers in a Family”, *Families and the Labour Market, UK 2019* (24 October 2019), <https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/articles/familiesandthelabourmarketengland/2019>
- Oleson, Alexandra and John Voss, eds, *The Organization of Knowledge in Modern America, 1860–1920* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1979).
- Olson, Elizabeth, “Women Make Up Majority of US Law Students for the First Time”, *The New York Times*, December 16, 2016.
- Osen, Lynn M., *Women in Mathematics* (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1974).
- Palay, Claire, “Lea Miller’s Protest: Married Women’s Jobs at the University of Washington”, HSTAA 105 (Winter 2010), [https://depts.washington.edu/depress/women\\_uw\\_lea\\_miller.shtml](https://depts.washington.edu/depress/women_uw_lea_miller.shtml)
- Palmer, Alice Freeman, *A Marriage Cycle* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1915).
- \_\_\_\_\_, “On Women’s Duties” (Warren, Ohio: National American Woman Suffrage Association, 1904).
- \_\_\_\_\_, “What Women Can Do for the Public Schools”, *The Independent* 50 (August 4, 1898), 301–4.

- \_\_\_\_\_, "Women's Education at the World's Fair" in *The Teacher: Essays and Addresses on Education* by George Herbert Palmer and Alice Freeman Palmer (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1908), pp. 351–63.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Why Go To College" in *The Teacher: Essays and Addresses on Education* by George Herbert Palmer and Alice Freeman Palmer (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1908), pp. 364–93.
- Palmer, Alice Freeman and George Herbert Palmer, *An Academic Courtship: Letters of Alice Freeman and George Herbert Palmer, 1886–1887* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1940), <https://doi.org/10.4159/harvard/9780674491830>.
- Palmer, George Herbert, *The Autobiography of a Philosopher* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1930).
- \_\_\_\_\_, ed., *The English Works of George Herbert Palmer*, 3 vols. (Boston and New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1905).
- \_\_\_\_\_, *The Life of Alice Freeman Palmer* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1908), <https://doi.org/10.5479/sil.11703.39088001165349>
- \_\_\_\_\_, *A Service in Memory of Alice Freeman Palmer* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1903).
- Palmer, George Herbert and Alice Freeman Palmer, *The Teacher: Essays and Addresses on Education* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1908).
- Palmieri, Patricia Ann, *In Adamless Eden: The Community of Women Faculty at Wellesley* (New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1995).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "In Adamless Eden: A Social Portrait of the Academic Community at Wellesley College, 1875–1920" (unpublished PhD thesis: Harvard School of Education, 1981).
- Parsons, Elsie Clews, "American Snobbishness in the Philippines", *Independent* 60 (February 8, 1906), 332–33.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *The Family: An Ethnographical and Historical Outline with Descriptive Notes, Planned as a Text-book for the Use of College Lecturers and of Directors of Home-reading Clubs* (New York: Putnam's, 1906).
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Fear and Conventionality* (New York: Putnam's, 1914).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Feminism and Sex Ethics", *International Journal of Ethics*, 26 (July 1916), 462–65.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Higher Education of Women and the Family", *American Journal of Sociology* 14 (May 1909), 758–63.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *The Journal of a Feminist with a New Introduction and Notes by Margaret C. Jones* (Bristol: Thoemmes Press, 1994).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Must We Have Her?", *New Republic*, June 10, 1916, 145–46.

- \_\_\_\_\_, *The Old Fashioned Woman: Primitive Fancies about the Sex* (New York: Putnam's, 1913).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Penalizing Marriage and Childbearing", *Independent* 60 (January 18, 1906), 146–47.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Remarks on Education in the Philippines", *Charities and the Commons* 16 (September 1, 1906), 564–65.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Social Freedom: A Study of the Conflicts between Social Classifications and Personality* (New York: Putnam's, 1915).
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Social Rule: A Study of the Will to Power* (New York: Putnam's, 1916).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "When Mating and Parenthood are Theoretically Distinguished", *International Journal of Ethics*, 26 (January 1916), 207–16.
- Parsons, William, Jr., "The Progressive Politics of Herbert Parsons" (unpublished undergraduate thesis: Yale University, April 30, 1965).
- Patmore, Coventry, *The Angel in the House* (London: Cassell, 1891), <https://www.gutenberg.org/files/4099/4099-h/4099-h.htm>
- Pearson, Hesketh, G. B.S.: *A Full Length Portrait* (Garden City, NY: Garden City Publishing, 1942).
- Pease, Edward R., *The History of the Fabian Society* (New York: Barnes and Noble, 1963).
- Perkin, Harold, *The Rise of Professional Society: England since 1880*, 2nd edn. (London: Routledge, 2002), <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203408629>
- Perkin, Joan, *Women and Marriage in Nineteenth-Century England* (Chicago: Lyceum Books, 1989).
- Perl, Teri, *Math Equals: Biographies of Women Mathematicians and Related Activities* (Menlo Park, CA: Addison-Wesley, 1978).
- Perrone, Fernanda H., "Women Academics in England, 1870–1930", *History of Universities* 12 (1993), 339–77, <https://doi.org/10.7282/T3RB77G6>
- Peterson, M. Jeanne, *Family, Love, and Work in the Lives of Victorian Gentlewomen* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1989).
- Pew Research Center, "Raising Kids and Running a Household: How Working Parents Share the Load" (14 November 2015), 1–23, <https://www.pewresearch.org/social-trends/2015/11/04/raising-kids-and-running-a-household-how-working-parents-share-the-load/>
- Phelps, Elizabeth Stuart, *Doctor Zay* (New York: The Feminist Press, 1993).
- Potter, Beatrice, "The Dock Life of East London", *Nineteenth Century*, 22 (October, 1887), 483–99.
- Potter, Beatrice, "East London Labour", *Nineteenth Century*, 24 (August, 1888), 161–83.



- Potter, Beatrice, "Pages from a Work-girl's Diary", *Nineteenth Century*, 25 (September, 1888), 301–14.
- Prescott, Irene M., "Lucy Sprague Mitchell: Pioneering in Education", An Interview Conducted by Irene M. Prescott (Berkeley: University of California, 1962), <https://dигicoll.lib.berkeley.edu/record/217139?ln=en>.
- Prochaska, F. K., *Women and Philanthropy in Nineteenth-Century England* (New York: Clarendon Press, 1980).
- Pugh, Martin, *Women and the Women's Movement in Britain, 1914–1999*, 2nd edn. (New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000), <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-349-21850-9>
- Pycior, Helena M., "Pierre Curie and 'His Eminent Collaborator Mme Curie'" in *Creative Couples in the Sciences*, ed. by Helena M. Pycior, Nancy G. Slack, and Pnina G. Abiram-Am (New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1996), pp. 39–56.
- Pycior, Helena M., Nancy G. Slack, and Pnina G. Abiram-Am, eds, *Creative Couples in the Sciences* (New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1996).
- Radice, Lisanne, *Beatrice and Sidney Webb, Fabian Socialists* (New York: St. Martin's, 1984).
- Rauchway, Eric, *The Refuge of Affections: Family and American Reform Politics, 1900–1920* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2001).
- Reader, J. W., *Professional Men: The Rise of the Professional Classes in Nineteenth Century England* (New York: Basic Books, 1966).
- Richards, Joan L., *Mathematical Visions: The Pursuit of Geometry in Victorian England* (Boston: Academic Press, 1988).
- Roberts, David, "The Pater Familias of the Victorian Governing Class" in *The Victorian Family: Structure and Stresses*, ed. by Anthony S. Wohl (London: Croom Helm, 1978), pp. 59–81.
- Rose, Phyllis, *Parallel Lives: Five Victorian Marriages* (New York: Vintage, 1984).
- Rosenberg, Rosalind, *Beyond Separate Spheres: Intellectual Roots of Modern Feminism* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1982).
- Rossiter, Margaret W., "Doctorates for American Women, 1868–1907", *History of Education Quarterly*, 22 (Summer 1982), 159–83.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "The Matthew Matilda Effect in Science", *Social Studies of Science*, 23:2 (May 1993), 325–41, <https://doi.org/10.1177/030631293023002004>
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Women Scientists in America*, 3 vols. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1982–2012).
- Rothman, Ellen K., *Hands and Hearts: A History of Courtship in America* (New York: Basic Books, 1984).

- Rothman, Patricia, "Grace Chisholm Young and the Division of Laurels", *Notes and Records of the Royal Society of London*, 50:1 (1996), 89–100, <https://doi.org/10.1098/rsnr.1996.0008>
- Rotundo, E. Anthony, *American Manhood: Transformations in Masculinity from the Revolution to the Modern Era* (New York: Basic Books, 1993).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Patriarchs and Participants: A Historical Perspective on Fatherhood" in *Beyond Patriarchy: Essays by Men on Pleasure, Power, and Change*, ed. by Michael Kaufman (Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1987), pp. 64–80.
- Rubinstein, David, *Before the Suffragettes: Women's Emancipation in the 1890s* (New York: St. Martin's, 1986).
- Russett, Cynthia Eagle, *Sexual Science: The Victorian Construction of Womanhood* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1989).
- Ryan, Mary P., *Cradle of the Middle Class: The Family in Oneida County, New York, 1790–1865* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1981).
- Sachs, Albie and Joan Hoff Wilson, *Sexism and the Law: A Study of Male Beliefs and Legal Bias in Britain and the United States* (New York: Free Press, 1979).
- Sanger, Margaret, *Margaret Sanger: An Autobiography* (New York: Norton, 1938).
- Scarborough, Elizabeth and Laurel Furumoto, *Untold Lives, The First Generation of American Women Psychologists* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1987).
- Scharf, Lois, *To Work and to Wed: Female Employment and the Great Depression* (Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1985).
- Schwarz, Judith, *Radical Feminists of Heterodoxy: Greenwich Village, 1912–1940* (Norwich, VT: New Victoria Publishers, 1986).
- Scutts, Joanna, *Hotbed: Bohemian Greenwich Village and the Secret Club that Sparked Modern Feminism* (New York: Seal Press, 2022).
- Senechal, Marjorie, *I Died for Beauty: Dorothy Wrinch and the Cultures of Science* (Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2013), <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:osobl/9780199732593.001.0001>
- Sewell, Mrs. S. A., *Women and the Times We Live In*, 2nd edn. (Manchester: Tubbs and Brook, 1869).
- Shanley, Mary Lyndon, *Feminism, Marriage, and the Law in Victorian England* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1989).
- Shils, Edward, "The Order of Learning in the US: The Ascendancy of the University", in *The Organization of Knowledge in Modern America, 1860–1920*, ed. by Alexandra Oleson and John Voss (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1979), pp. 19–47.
- Sicherman, Barbara and Carol Hurd Green, eds, *Notable American Women: The Modern Period* (Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press, 1980).

- Simmons, Christina, *Making Marriage Modern: Women's Sexuality from the Progressive Era to World War I* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2011), <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195064117.001.0001>
- Slack, Nancy G., "Epilogue: Collaborative Couples: Past, Present, and Future" in *For Better or Worse? Collaborative Couples in the Sciences*, ed. by Annette Lykknes, Donald L. Optiz, and Brigitte Van Tiggelen (Basel: Springer, 2012), pp. 270–94, <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-0348-0286-4>
- Smith, Genevieve and Ishita Rustagi, "Dual Career Couples are the New Norm. What Business Leaders Need to Know", Berkeley Haas Center for Equity, Gender, and Leadership (January 16, 2020), <https://berkeleyequity.medium.com/dual-career-couples-are-the-new-norm-what-business-leaders-need-to-know-8d9e1489726c>
- Smith, Logan Pearsall, *Unforgotten Years* (Boston: Little, Brown, 1939).
- Solomon, Barbara Miller, *In the Company of Educated Women: A History of Women and Higher Education in America* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1986).
- Spencer, Stephanie, *Gender, Work and Education in Britain in the 1950s* (Houndmills, UK: Palgrave MacMillan, 2005).
- Steward, Julian H., *Alfred Kroeber* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1973).
- Strachey, Barbara, *Remarkable Relations, the Story of the Pearsall Smith Women* (New York: Universe Books, 1982).
- Talbot, Marion, *More than Lore: Reminiscences of Marion Talbot* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1936).
- Thomas, Evan, *First: Sandra Day O'Connor* (New York: Random House, 2019).
- Tobies, Renate, "Internationality: Women in Felix Klein's Courses at the University of Gottingen (1893–1920)" in *Against all Odds: Women's Ways to Mathematical Research since 1800*, ed. by Eva Kaufholz-Soldat and Nicola M. R. Oswald (Cham, Switzerland: Springer, 2020), pp. 9–38, <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-47610-6>
- Tosh, John, "Domesticity and Manliness in the Victorian Middle Class: The Family of Edward White Benson" in *Manful Assertions: Masculinities in Britain since 1800*, ed. by Michael Roper and John Tosh (London: Routledge, 1991), pp. 44–73.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *A Man's Place: Masculinity and the Middle-Class Home in Victorian England* (New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1999).
- Trimberger, Ellen K., "Feminism, Men and Modern Love" in *Powers of Desire*, by Ann Snitow et al. (New York: Monthly Review Press, 1983), pp. 131–52.
- Université de Genève, *Liste des Autorites, Professeurs, Etudiants et Auditeurs. Semestre D'Hiver 1908–1909*, <https://www.unige.ch/archives/adm/documents-en-ligne/listes-des-autorites-professeurs-etudiants-auditeurs-et-laboratoires/>

- \_\_\_\_\_, *Liste des Autorites, Professeurs, Etudiants et Auditeurs. Semestre D'Hiver 1910–1911*, <https://www.unige.ch/archives/adm/documents-en-ligne/listes-des-autorites-professeurs-etudiants-auditeurs-et-laboratoires/>
- Vicinus, Martha, *Independent Women: Work and Community for Single Women, 1850–1920* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1985).
- Walker, Peter J., “Time Traveler: Profile of Harvard Economist Claudia Goldin”, *IMF Finance and Development*, December 2018, 40–43, [https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/goldin/files/imf\\_people\\_in\\_economics\\_0.pdf](https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/goldin/files/imf_people_in_economics_0.pdf)
- Walkowitz, Judith R., “Science, Feminism and Romance: The Men and Women’s Club, 1885–1889”, *History Workshop Journal*, 21 (Spring 1986), 37–59, <https://doi.org/10.1093/hwj/21.1.37>
- Walsh, Mary Roth, *Doctors Wanted: No Women Need Apply* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1977).
- Walvin, James, *A Child’s World, A Social History of English Childhood, 1800–1914* (Harmondsworth, UK: Penguin Books, 1982).
- Webb, Beatrice, *The Diary of Beatrice Webb*, ed. by Norman MacKenzie and Jeanne MacKenzie, 4 vols. (Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press, 1982–1985).
- \_\_\_\_\_, *My Apprenticeship* (Middlesex, UK: Penguin Books, 1971).
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Our Partnership*, ed. by Barbara Drake and Margaret I. Cole (New York: Longmans, Green, 1948).
- Webb, Sydney and Beatrice, *The Letters of Sydney and Beatrice Webb*, ed. by Norman MacKenzie, 3 vols. (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1978).
- West, Lauren Claire, “The Uneasy Beginnings of Public Diplomacy: Vira Whitehouse, the Committee on Public Information, and the First World War” (unpublished MA thesis 4718: Louisiana State University, 2018), [https://digitalcommons.lsu.edu/gradschool\\_theses/4718/](https://digitalcommons.lsu.edu/gradschool_theses/4718/)
- Wiegand, Sylvia, “Grace Chisholm Young and Agnes Dunnett.” Blog posted February 19, 2013. <https://ggstem.wordpress.com/2013/02/19/sylvia-wiegand-grace-chisholm-young-and-agnes-dunnett/>
- \_\_\_\_\_, “Grace Chisholm Young and William Henry Young: A Partnership of Itinerant British Mathematicians” in *Creative Couples in the Sciences*, ed. by Helena M. Pycior, Nancy G. Slack, and Pnina G. Abiram-Am (New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1996), pp. 126–40.
- Williams, Joan C., “How Women Escape the Likeability Trap”, *The New York Times*, August 16, 2019.
- Wilson, F. M. Huntington, *Memoirs of an Ex-diplomat* (Boston: Humphries, 1945), [https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.\\$b541385&view=1up&seq=1&skin=2021](https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.$b541385&view=1up&seq=1&skin=2021)

- Wittenberg-Cox, Avivah, "If You Can't Find a Spouse Who Supports Your Career, Stay Single", *Harvard Business Review Email Newsletter*, October 24, 2017. <https://hbr.org/2017/10/if-you-cant-find-a-spouse-who-supports-your-career-stay-single>
- "Wonder Woman: Alice Freeman Palmer", *Wonder Women of History Comics*, 34 (March-April, 1949).
- Yeo, Eileen Janes, "Social Science Couples in Britain at the Turn of the Twentieth Century: Gender Divisions in Work and Marriage" in *For Better or Worse? Collaborative Couples in the Sciences*, ed. by Annette Lykknes, Donald L. Optiz, and Brigitte Van Tiggelen (Basel: Springer, 2012), pp. 220–44, <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-0348-0286-4>
- Young, Grace Chisholm, *Bimbo: A Little Real Story for Jill and Mollie by Auntie Will* (London: Dent, 1905).
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Bimbo and the Frogs: Another Real Story* (London: Dent, 1907).
- Young, Grace Chisholm and W. H. Young, *The First Book of Geometry* (London: Dent, 1905).
- Young, L. C., "The Life and Work of WH and GC Young" (2005), (formerly posted at <http://w.ww-history.mcs.st-and.ac.uk/Extras/Youngs>).
- Young, Laurence, *Mathematicians and their Times*, North-Holland Mathematics Studies 48 (Amsterdam and New York: North Holland Publishing, 1981).
- Young, W. H. and Grace Chisholm Young, *The Theory of Sets of Points* (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1906; repr. 2009), <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511694240>
- Zumwalt, Rosemary Levy, *Wealth and Rebellion: Elsie Clews Parsons, Anthropologist and Folklorist* (Urbana and Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1992).

